## Treatment changes in cancer clinical trials: design and analysis

Ian White (Medical Research Council Clinical Trials Unit at UCL, London, UK)

Treatment changes complicate the design, analysis, reporting and interpretation of randomised trials. I will discuss the quantities we might want to estimate in such a trial (the estimands). I will then sketch out various analytical approaches, from intention-to-treat through per-protocol to randomisation-respecting methods based in causal inference. I will end by discussing some implications for trial design.